POCONO TOWNSHIP ANNUAL FINANCIAL REPORT FOR THE YEAR ENDED DECEMBER 31, 2022

POCONO TOWNSHIP FOR THE YEAR ENDED DECEMBER 31, 2022 TABLE OF CONTENTS

	Page
Financial Section	
Independent Auditor's Report	1-3
Management Discussion and Analysis (Unaudited)	4-13
Basic Financial Statements	
Government-Wide Financial Statements	
Statement of Net Position - Modified Accrual Basis	14
Statement of Activities - Modified Accrual Basis	15
Fund Financial Statements	
Balance Sheet - Governmental Funds - Modified Accrual Basis	16
Statement of Revenues, Expenditures, and Changes in Fund Balances -	
Governmental Funds - Modified Accrual Basis	17
Statement of Net Position - Proprietary Fund - Modified Accrual Basis	18
Statement of Revenues, Expenditures, and Changes in Fund Balances -	
Proprietary Fund - Modified Accrual Basis	19
Statement of Cash Flows - Proprietary Fund - Modified Accrual Basis	20
Statement of Fiduciary Net Position - Fiduciary Fund - Modified Accrual Basis	21
Statement of Changes in Fiduciary Net Position - Fiduciary Fund - Modified	
Accrual Basis	22
Notes to Financial Statements	23-40
Required Supplementary Information	
Budgetary Comparison Schedule - General Fund	41
Note to the Budgetary Comparison Schedule - General Fund	42
Schedule of Changes in the Net Police Pension Plan Liability and Related Ratios	43
Schedule of Police Pension Plan Contributions	44
Schedule of Police Pension Plan Investment Returns	45
Schedule of Changes in Net OPEB Liability and Related Ratios	46
Police Employees and Retirees Features of the Plan	47
Other Supplementary Information	
Balance Sheet - Nonmajor Governmental Funds - Modified Accrual Basis	48
Statement of Revenues, Expenditures, and Changes in Fund Balances -	
Nonmajor Governmental Funds - Modified Accrual Basis	49
Independent Auditor's Report on Internal Control Over Financial Reporting and on Compliance	
and Other Matters Based on an Audit of Financial Statements Performed in Accordance With	
Government Auditing Standards	50-51
Schedule of Findings	52-54



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INDEPENDENT AUDITOR'S REPORT

To the Members of the Board of Commissioners Pocono Township Tannersville, Pennsylvania

Report on the Financial Statements

Opinions

We have audited the financial statements of the governmental activities, the business-type activities, each major fund, and the aggregate remaining fund information of Pocono Township (the "Township") as of and for the year ended December 31, 2022 and the related notes to the financial statements, which collectively comprise the Township's basic financial statements as listed in the table of contents.

In our opinion, the accompanying financial statements present fairly, in all material respects, the respective financial position of the governmental activities, the business-type activities, each major fund, and the aggregate remaining fund information of the Township as of December 31, 2022 and the respective changes in financial position and, where applicable, cash flows thereof for the year then ended in accordance with the basis of accounting described in Note 1.

Basis for Opinions

We conducted our audit in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America (GAAS) and the standards applicable to financial audits contained in Government Auditing Standards, issued by the Comptroller General of the United States. Our responsibilities under those standards are further described in the Auditor's Responsibilities for the Audit of the Financial Statements section of our report. We are required to be independent of the Township and to meet our other ethical responsibilities, in accordance with the relevant ethical requirements relating to our audit. We believe that the audit evidence we have obtained is sufficient and appropriate to provide a basis for our audit opinions.

Responsibilities of Management for the Financial Statements

Township's management is responsible for the preparation and fair presentation of the financial statements in accordance with the modified accrual basis of accounting described in Note 1. This includes determining that the modified accrual basis of accounting is an acceptable basis for the preparation of the financial statements in the circumstances. Management is also responsible for the design, implementation, and maintenance of internal control relevant to the preparation and fair presentation of financial statements that are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error.

In preparing the financial statements, management is required to evaluate whether there are conditions or events, considered in the aggregate, that raise substantial doubt about the Township's ability to continue as a going concern for one year after the date that the financial statements are issued.

Auditor's Responsibilities for the Audit of the Financial Statements

Our objectives are to obtain reasonable assurance about whether the financial statements as a whole are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error, and to issue an auditor's report that includes our opinions. Reasonable assurance is a high level of assurance but is not absolute assurance and



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To the Board of Commissioners Pocono Township Page 2

therefore is not a guarantee that an audit conducted in accordance with GAAS will always detect a material misstatement when it exists. The risk of not detecting a material misstatement resulting from fraud is higher than for one resulting from error, as fraud may involve collusion, forgery, intentional omissions, misrepresentations, or the override of internal control. Misstatements are considered material if there is a substantial likelihood that, individually or in the aggregate, they would influence the judgment made by a reasonable user based on the financial statements.

In performing an audit in accordance with GAAS, we:

- Exercise professional judgment and maintain professional skepticism throughout the audit.
- Identify and assess the risks of material misstatement of the financial statements, whether due to
 fraud or error, and design and perform audit procedures responsive to those risks. Such procedures
 include examining, on a test basis, evidence regarding the amounts and disclosures in the financial
 statements.
- Obtain an understanding of internal control relevant to the audit in order to design audit procedures
 that are appropriate in the circumstances, but not for the purpose of expressing an opinion on the
 effectiveness of the Township's internal control. Accordingly, no such opinion is expressed.
- Evaluate the appropriateness of accounting policies used and the reasonableness of significant accounting estimates made by management, as well as evaluate the overall presentation of the financial statements.
- Conclude whether, in our judgment, there are conditions or events, considered in the aggregate, that raise substantial doubt about the Township's ability to continue as a going concern for a reasonable period of time.

We are required to communicate with those charged with governance regarding, among other matters, the planned scope and timing of the audit, significant audit findings, and certain internal control–related matters that we identified during the audit.

Adoption of Governmental Accounting Standards Board Pronouncements

In 2022, the Township adopted the provisions of Governmental Accounting Standards Board's Statement No. 87, *Leases, Statement No. 91, Conduit Debt Obligations*, Statement No. 92, *Omnibus 2020* and Statement No. 93, *Replacement of Interbank Offered Rates.* Our opinion is not modified with respect to these matters.

Required Supplementary Information

Accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America require that the management's discussion and analysis on pages 4 through 13, budgetary comparison information on page 41 and 42, pension plan information on pages 43 to 45, and OPEB plan information on pages 46 and 47, be presented to supplement the basic financial statements. Such information is the responsibility of management and, although not a part of the basic financial statements, is required by the Governmental Accounting Standards Board who considers it to be an essential part of financial reporting for placing the basic financial statements



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To the Members of the Board of Commissioners Pocono Township Page 3

in an appropriate operational, economic, or historical context. We have applied certain limited procedures to the required supplementary information in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America, which consisted of inquiries of management about the methods of preparing the information and comparing the information for consistency with management's responses to our inquiries, the basic financial statements, and other knowledge we obtained during our audit of the basic financial statements. We do not express an opinion or provide any assurance on the information because the limited procedures do not provide us with sufficient evidence to express an opinion or provide any assurance.

Supplementary Information

Our audit was conducted for the purpose of forming opinions on the financial statements that collectively comprise the Township's basic financial statements. The combining nonmajor fund financial statements are presented for purposes of additional analysis and are not a required part of the basic financial statements.

The combining nonmajor fund financial statements are the responsibility of management and was derived from and relates directly to the underlying accounting and other records used to prepare the basic financial statements. Such information has been subjected to the auditing procedures applied in the audit of the basic financial statements and certain additional procedures, including comparing and reconciling such information directly to the underlying accounting and other records used to prepare the basic financial statements or to the basic financial statements themselves, and other additional procedures in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America. In our opinion, the combining nonmajor fund financial statements are fairly stated, in all material respects, in relation to the basic financial statements as a whole.

Other Reporting Required by Government Auditing Standards

In accordance with *Government Auditing Standards*, we have also issued our report dated September 18, 2023, on our consideration of the Pocono Township's internal control over financial reporting and on our tests of its compliance with certain provisions of laws, regulations, contracts, and grant agreements and other matters. The purpose of that report is solely to describe the scope of our testing of internal control over financial reporting and compliance and the results of that testing, and not to provide an opinion on the effectiveness of the Pocono Township's internal control over financial reporting or on compliance.

That report is an integral part of an audit performed in accordance with *Government Auditing Standards* in considering the Pocono Township's internal control over financial reporting and compliance.

Basis of Accounting

We draw attention to Note 1 of the financial statements that describes the basis of accounting. The financial statements are prepared on the modified accrual basis of accounting, which is a basis other than accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America. Our opinion is not modified with respect to this matter.

Zelenhofshe Axelod LLC

ZELENKOFSKE AXELROD LLC

Jamison, Pennsylvania September 18, 2023

This discussion and analysis of Pocono Township's financial performance provides an overall assessment of the Township's financial activities and financial performance for the fiscal year ended December 31, 2022. The financial statements and their accompanying notes provide further insight regarding the Township's financial position. Pocono Township is a First Class Township of Monroe County, Pennsylvania.

FINANCIAL HIGHLIGHTS 2022

- For the year ending 2022, the Township's total net position was \$11,013,642. This figure is comprised of all the revenue from both governmental and business-type activities, less expenses.
- The property tax millage rate increased from 2.16 mills to 2.429, a 12.50% increase. The Township collected \$3,205,128 in property tax revenue, net of a 2% discount plus late payment penalties. When compared to 2021 numbers, the current property tax collected increased by 12.18%, or \$348,092.
- Real estate transfer taxes collected in 2022 were \$509,483. This is \$86,700, or 17.34%, higher than 2021, which indicates continued above average activity in the real estate market for the year.
- Earned Income and Local Service Taxes increased 6.49% and 17.34% respectively, indicating stronger employment numbers for 2022. These taxes are directly affected by the condition of the regional labor market.
- The 3% amusement tax, enacted in late 2020, was increased to 5% in early 2022. The revenue collected for the year was \$764,546, \$347,766 higher than in 2021. This aligns with the tax increase and additional usage by out-of-area visitors.
- 2022 General Fund expenditures increased 7.91%. Personnel costs account for 3.64% of the increase and operational increases comprised 4.26%.
- Pocono Township's General Fund balance decreased by \$405,594. Total revenue collection was not sufficient to compensate for the transfer of \$1,981,746 to the Capital Reserve fund.
- Pocono Township received \$582,173 in the second round of America Rescue Plan Act funding. With the use of American Rescue Plan funding, Pocono Township purchased heavy duty equipment, playground features for Mountain View Park, and offset the cost of operational expenditures.
- Pocono Township's capital expenditures for TLC Park were supported by several state and county grants that allowed Pocono Township to upgrade the park's recreational features and offer high quality amenities for residents.
- The 2022 paving project cost a total of \$1,103,390. Liquid Fuels funds covered \$432,471, or 39.19%, of the project.
- The Park Lane culvert project was completed in 2022. Total costs were \$243,902. A Dirt, Gravel & Low Volume Road grant covered \$100,895 of material, equipment, and engineering costs.
- The Pocono Township Police department replaced two police patrol vehicles in 2022.

- The Public Works department purchased a new excavator, replaced an aging plow truck with
 A 2023 Western Star dump truck, and purchased an additional super duty pickup truck.
- The sewer system had positive change in net position of \$547,453 for 2022. The system's net position at year-end was \$4.06 million versus \$3.51 million from the previous year. The revenue collected from sewer usage fees in 2022 was \$3,739,367. Connection fees paid in 2022 were \$1.038,476.
- Revenue for the sewer system remains consistent, as the customer base is predominantly commercial. The system saw an increase in demand from Great Wolf Lodge who purchased an additional 260 EDUs.

Using the Modified Accrual Basis of Accounting Report

This annual report consists of a series of financial statements and notes to those statements. These statements are organized so the reader can understand Pocono Township as a financial whole and entire operating entity. The statements then proceed to provide an increasingly detailed look at specific financial activities.

The Statement of Net Position - Modified Accrual Basis, Statement of Activities - Modified Accrual Basis, and the fund financial statements provide information for the reader to ascertain how services were financed in the short-term as well as what resources remain for future spending. The fund financial statements also present the Township's most significant funds in their own columns with all other nonmajor funds summarized into one column. In the case of Pocono Township, the General Fund, the Sewer Design and Construction Fund, the Capital Reserve Operating Fund, and the American Rescue Plan Fund are reported as major funds.

In the Statement of Net Position - Modified Accrual Basis, and the Statement of Net Activities - Modified Accrual Basis, the Township reports the financial information relating to governmental and business-type activities. Governmental activities include the Township's operations including general government, public works, public safety, and recreation. Business-type activities include the user fees and expenses for the Township's portion of the sewer system.

OVERVIEW OF THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

This discussion and analysis serve as an introduction and overview of the basic financial statements of the Township of Pocono. The Township's basic financial statements are comprised of:

Government-wide financial statements, which provide short-term information about the Township's overall financial condition.

- Fund *financial statements*, which provide a more detailed look at major individual portions, or funds, of the Township.
- Notes to the financial statements, which explain some of the information contained in the financial statements and provide more detailed data.
- Other supplementary information, which further explains and supports the information in the financial statements.

Government-wide financial statements. The government-wide financial statements report information about the Township using accounting methods like those used by a private-sector business. The two statements presented are:

- The statement of net position, which includes the Township's assets and liabilities, except for fiduciary and agency funds, with the difference between the two reported as net position. Over time, increases or decreases in net position are an indicator of whether the Township's financial position is improving or deteriorating.
- The statement of activities presents revenues and expenses and their effect on the change in the Township's net position during the current year. These changes in net position are recorded as soon as the underlying event giving rise to the change occurs, regardless of when cash is received or paid.

The government-wide financial statements of the Township are reflected in two distinct categories:

• Governmental activities are primarily supported by taxes and state and federal grants. The governmental activities include the Township's basic services such as general government, public safety, public works, and parks.

A second category which is used by some entities is *business-type activities*. Business-type activities are supported by user fees and charges, which are intended to recover all or a significant portion of their costs. The Township operates a waste-water system which falls into this category.

Fund Financial Statements. The fund financial statements provide detailed information about the Township's funds. Funds are accounting devices for groupings of activities that enable the Township to maintain control over resources that have been segregated for restricted purposes or objectives. Some funds are required by state law. Other funds are established to control and manage resources designated for a specific purpose. All the funds of Pocono Township can be divided into two categories: governmental funds and fiduciary funds.

Governmental Funds. The governmental funds are used to account for the financial activity of the Township. The government-wide statements focus on a short-term view of the inflows and outflows of spendable resources, as well as on the balances of spendable resources available at the end of the calendar year.

- Governmental funds are useful in evaluating the Township's short-term financing requirements to help the readers of the financial statements better understand the relationships and differences between the long-term view of the government-wide financial statements from the short-term view of the fund financial statements, reconciliations are presented between the fund financial statements and the government-wide statements.
- The Township maintains four (4) individual governmental funds. Financial information is presented separately for the general fund, the sewer design and construction fund, the capital reserve operating fund, and the liquid fuels fund.

Fiduciary Funds. The fiduciary funds are funds for which the Township is the trustee or fiduciary. The Township is the trustee, or fiduciary, for the police employees' pension plan and the developers' escrow accounts. It is also responsible for other assets that are collected and held for others until the funds are allocated to the organizations, government agencies or private parties to which they belong. The Township is responsible for ensuring that the assets reported in these funds are used for their intended purposes. These fiduciary activities are reported in a separate statement of fiduciary net position and changes in fiduciary net position. They are not reflected in the government-wide financial statements because the assets are not available to support the Township's operations.

Defining the Classifications of Expenditures

General governmental activities – Include the activities of the Board of Commissioners, financial administration, legal counsel, insurance, and physical plant.

Public Safety activities - Include police protection, code enforcement, fire protection, and planning.

Public works activities – Include general services, servicing of streets and storm sewers, and snow and ice removal, along with sewer system design and construction

Cultural and recreation activities – Include parks operations and maintenance.

Other activities – Include employer payroll taxes, employee benefits and general insurance expense.

Principal and interest include the transactions associated with the payment of interest and other charges relating to the debt of the Township.

Wastewater collection and treatment includes operation and maintenance of sewer lines within the Township, and the Township's share of operation expenses for the regional sewer plant.

Notes to the financial statements. The notes provide additional information that is essential to a full understanding of the data presented in the government-wide and fund financial statements. The notes can be found immediately following the basic financial statements.

Other information. In addition to the basic financial statements and accompanying notes, this report also presents additional information in three separate sections: required supplementary information, other supplementary information, and statistical information.

Required supplementary information. Certain information regarding pension plan funding
progress for the Township and OPEB liability information, as well as budgeted and actual revenues
and expenditures for the Township's general fund is presented in this section. This required
supplementary information can be found immediately following the notes to the financial
statements.

TOWNSHIP-WIDE FINANCIAL ANALYSIS

Net Position

The Township's total net position increased by \$941,615, or 7.45%, from 2021 due to increased revenue collections in both business and government activities.

Statements of Net Position December 31, 2022 and 2021

	Governmental Activities			Business-Type Activities				Total Reporting Entity			
		2022		2021	2022		2021		2022		2021
ASSETS				_	 _						
Cash and cash equivalents	\$	7,214,880	\$	6,378,108	\$ 3,880,306	\$	3,249,687	\$	11,095,186	\$	9,627,795
Investments		-		-	51,347		51,257		51,347		51,257
Taxes receivable		161,944		122,642	-		-		161,944		122,642
Accounts and other receivables		101,748		178,775	143,089		208,521		244,837		387,296
Prepaid expenses		240,849		195,687	19,969		20,763		260,818		216,450
TOTAL ASSETS	\$	7,719,421	\$	6,875,212	\$ 4,094,711	\$	3,530,228	\$	11,814,132	\$	10,405,440
LIABILITIES AND NET POSITION											
LIABILITIES											
Accounts payable	\$	183,727	\$	264,970	\$ 36,635	\$	19,605	\$	220,362	\$	284,575
Unearned grant revenue		500,000		-	-		-		500,000		-
Accrued salaries, benefits and related taxes		80,128		48,838	-		-		80,128		48,838
TOTAL LIABILITIES		763,855		313,808	36,635		19,605		800,490		333,413
NET POSITION											
Restricted	\$	2,409,427	\$	2,078,133	\$ -	\$	-	\$	2,409,427	\$	2,078,133
Unrestricted		4,546,139		4,483,271	4,058,076		3,510,623		8,604,215		7,993,894
TOTAL NET POSITION	\$	6,955,566	\$	6,561,404	\$ 4,058,076	\$	3,510,623	\$	11,013,642	\$	10,072,027

Changes in Net Position

For the Fiscal Years 2022 and 2021, net position of the primary government changed as follows:

Statements of Changes in Net Position Years Ended December 31, 2022 and 2021

	Governmen	ntal Activities	Business-Ty	pe Activities	Total Repo	orting Entity
	2022	2021	2022	2021	2022	2021
REVENUES						
Program Revenues						
Charges for services	\$ 975,836	\$ 654,454	\$ 4,777,843	\$ 4,219,213	\$ 5,753,679	\$ 4,873,667
Operating grants and contributions	1,014,644	1,017,819	-	-	1,014,644	1,017,819
Capital grants and contributions	506,903	126,055	-	-	506,903	126,055
General Revenues						
Taxes	7,159,762	6,293,860	-	-	7,159,762	6,293,860
Cable television franchise fees	174,646	236,794	-	-	174,646	236,794
Investment earnings	19,462	12,547	7,193	3,964	26,655	16,511
Grants, subsidies and contributions	346,685	340,972	-	-	346,685	340,972
Proceeds from sale of assets	23,320	166,757	-	-	23,320	166,757
Proceeds from capital lease	381,458	487,592	-	-	381,458	487,592
Proceeds from bond issuance	-	-	-	7,207,000	-	7,207,000
Transfers	817,000	345,338	(817,000)	(345,338)	-	-
Miscellaneous	229,739	295,405			229,739	295,405
TOTAL REVENUES	\$11,649,455	\$ 9,977,593	\$ 3,968,036	\$11,084,839	\$15,617,491	\$21,062,432
EXPENDITURES						
General government	\$ 1,846,347	\$ 1,725,247	\$ -	\$ -	\$ 1,846,347	\$ 1,725,247
Public safety	4,941,925	4,560,951	-	-	4,941,925	4,560,951
Highways and streets	2,945,484	2,815,645	-	-	2,945,484	2,815,645
Health and sanitation	937,988	283,610	-	-	937,988	283,610
Sewer operations	-	-	3,420,583	11,181,776	3,420,583	11,181,776
Culture and recreation	583,549	398,218	-	-	583,549	398,218
TOTAL EXPENDITURES	\$11,255,293	\$ 9,783,671	\$ 3,420,583	\$11,181,776	\$14,675,876	\$20,965,447
CHANGE IN NET POSITION	\$ 394,162	\$ 193,922	\$ 547,453	\$ (96,937)	\$ 941,615	\$ 96,985

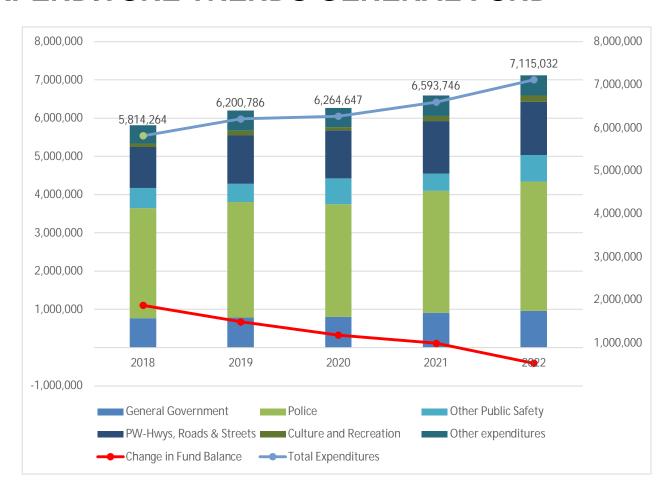
Governmental Activities

To aid in understanding the statement of activities- modified accrual beginning on page 13, some additional explanation is given. The format is significantly different from a typical statement of revenues, expenses, and changes in fund balance. Expenses are listed in the first column, with revenues from the program reported to the right. The result is a net (expense)/revenue. This type of format highlights the cost of services provided by the township to the taxpayers. It also identifies how much each governmental activity draws from general revenues or if it is self-financing through fees, grants, or contributions. All other governmental revenues are reported as general. It is important to note that all taxes are classified as general revenue, even if restricted for a specific purpose.

Long-Term Debt

Pocono Township long term debt includes sewer notes with PENNVEST and First Keystone Community Bank. The township has also entered into capital lease agreements to finance vehicle and heavy equipment purchases.

EXPENDITURE TRENDS GENERAL FUND



Pocono Township's expenditures for 2022 were marked by inflationary increases in the cost of supplies, vehicle fuel, and professional services. Pocono Township also has contractual obligations with its Police and Public Works departments that systematically raise staffing costs, triggering increases in other budget lines. Since Pocono Township's principal function is to deliver essential services to its residents, such services can only be provided by personnel with the necessary skills. It is important to note that Pocono Township is one of the few municipalities in Monroe County with its own police department.

2022 revenues collected did not cover the entire transfer to the Capital Reserve Fund. Therefore, township's reserves were used to cover the expenditures incurred. The fund balance is the cumulative cash reserve that the Township uses to fund capital projects, major equipment purchases, and to build essential reserves necessary to ensure there is sufficient cash on hand to manage unexpected contingencies.

REVENUE TRENDS GENERAL FUND



Pocono Township increased its 2022 real estate millage by 12.50% and its amusement tax to 5%. The need to increase revenue stemmed from a steady increase in expenditures which, if left unchecked, would erode operational emergency reserves to a critical low level. Real estate revenue in 2019 and 2020 were lower, which necessitated increases in 2021 and again in 2022. The chart above reflects the upward trend in revenue collected through 2022.

ECONOMIC OUTLOOK & KEY FACTORS OF THE 2022 BUDGET

From an economic perspective, 2022 presented challenges to curbing expenditures for Pocono Township. Budgeted vehicle fuel was insufficient to contend with escalating fuel costs and vendors added additional surcharges to offset increased supplier costs. In addition, the Capital Reserve Fund transfer was \$940,255 higher than 2021.

Management has taken a proactive and lean approach to expenditures by closely monitoring budget lines against the funds approved by the Board of Commissioners. This approach led to each department being under budget for the year.

Capital expenditures have focused on open space and recreation projects, in addition to updating current vehicle and heavy equipment fleets.

Sewer system revenue remains strong as the demand for service continues. Furthermore, an increase in land development projects has led to the implementation of reserve fees to hold EDUs for future use and the approval of expanded service areas to increase the system's coverage.

Below are key factors that will affect the 2023 budget:

- The Township raised the millage rate for 2023 to 3.429, a 41.17% increase from 2022. This
 increase is earmarked for the purchase and/or construction of a new municipal complex and to
 replenish dwindling financial reserves.
- The focus of 2023 capital projects includes completion of the TLC Park splash pad water feature, dog park, and sound garden.
- The 2023 paving project includes the use of a new microsurfacing process on identified roads, which will extend the life of these roads and supplement the planned four miles of paving.
- Pocono Township is expecting the payment of a sizable amount of open space in lieu of fees that will supplement park and recreation improvements.
- Staff turnover due to retirements in 2023 will require the search for talent within and outside of the organization to ensure that qualified personnel are in place to provide the highest quality service to the community.

The Board of Commissioners continues to explore options for managing costs and preserving revenue for the Township, as the cost and demand for services rise for residents, businesses, and visitors.

CONTACTING THE TOWNSHIP'S FINANCIAL MANAGEMENT

This financial report is designed to provide a general overview of Pocono Township's finances. Questions concerning any information provided in this report or requests for additional information may be addressed through a Right-to-Know request to the Pocono Township Right to Know Officer, 112 Township Drive Tannersville, PA 18372.

POCONO TOWNSHIP STATEMENT OF NET POSITION-MODIFIED ACCRUAL BASIS DECEMBER 31, 2022

	Governmental Activities			siness-Type Activities	Total Reporting Entity		
ASSETS							
Cash and cash equivalents	\$	3,775,877	\$	3,880,306	\$	7,656,183	
Restricted cash and cash equivalents		3,439,003		-		3,439,003	
Investments		-		51,347		51,347	
Taxes receivable		161,944		-		161,944	
Accounts and other receivables		101,748		143,089		244,837	
Prepaid expenses		240,849		19,969		260,818	
TOTAL ASSETS	\$	7,719,421	\$	4,094,711	\$	11,814,132	
LIABILITIES AND NET POSITION LIABILITIES Accounts payable Unearned grant revenue Accrued salaries, benefits and related taxes TOTAL LIABILITIES	\$	183,727 500,000 80,128 763,855	\$	36,635 - - 36,635	\$	220,362 500,000 80,128 800,490	
NET POSITION							
Restricted		2,409,427		-		2,409,427	
Unrestricted		4,546,139		4,058,076		8,604,215	
TOTAL NET POSITION		6,955,566		4,058,076		11,013,642	
TOTAL LIABILITIES AND NET POSITION	\$	7,719,421	\$	4,094,711	\$	11,814,132	

POCONO TOWNSHIP STATEMENT OF ACTIVITIES-MODIFIED ACCRUAL BASIS YEAR ENDED DECEMBER 31, 2022

		Program Revenues					١	Net Revenue (E	xpense)	and Change	s in N	Net Position
Functions/Programs	Expenses	Charges for Services	=		Governmental Activities		Business-Type Activities		Totals			
GOVERNMENTAL ACTIVITIES General government Public safety Highways and streets Health and sanitation Culture and recreation TOTAL GOVERNMENTAL ACTIVITIES	\$ 1,846,347 4,941,925 2,945,484 937,988 583,549	\$ 28,235 895,874 12,609 9,906 29,212	\$	582,173 - 432,471 - - 1,014,644	\$	506,903 506,903	\$	(1,235,939) (4,046,051) (2,500,404) (421,179) (554,337) (8,757,910)	\$	- - - - -	\$	(1,235,939) (4,046,051) (2,500,404) (421,179) (554,337) (8,757,910)
BUSINESS-TYPE ACTIVITIES												
Sewer operations	3,420,583	4,777,843		-		-		<u>-</u>		1,357,260		1,357,260
TOTAL REPORTING ENTITY	\$ 14,675,876	\$ 5,753,679	\$	1,014,644	\$	506,903		(8,757,910)		1,357,260		(7,400,650)
	Cable television a Investment earni	tax realty transfer and c and franchise fees ngs s and contributions ceeds	other to	axes				3,568,490 1,866,645 1,724,627 174,646 19,462 346,685 381,458 23,320 817,000 229,739		7,193 - - - - - (817,000)		3,568,490 1,866,645 1,724,627 174,646 26,655 346,685 381,458 23,320
	TOTAL GE	NERAL REVENUES	3					9,152,072		(809,807)		8,342,265
	CHANGE II	N NET POSITION						394,162		547,453		941,615
	NET POSITION AT	Γ BEGINNING OF Y	EAR,	RESTATED				6,561,404		3,510,623		10,072,027
	NET POSIT	ΓΙΟΝ AT END OF YI	EAR				\$	6,955,566	\$	4,058,076	\$	11,013,642

See accompanying notes to the financial statements.

POCONO TOWNSHIP BALANCE SHEET-MODIFIED ACCRUAL BASIS GOVERNMENTAL FUNDS DECEMBER 31, 2022

		General Fund		Sewer Design and onstruction Fund		Capital Reserve Operating Fund		American escue Plan Fund		onmajor Funds	Go	Total overnmental Funds
ASSETS Cash and cash equivalents	\$	3,775,877	\$	_	\$	_	\$	_	\$	_	\$	3,775,877
Restricted cash and cash equivalents	Ψ	-	Ψ	1,495,841	Ψ	1,032,426	Ψ	909,819	Ψ	917	Ψ	3,439,003
Taxes receivable		161,944		-				-		-		161,944
Due from other funds		733		-		-		-		-		733
Accounts and other receivables		98,165		-		-		-		3,583		101,748
Prepaid expenses		240,849		-		-		-		-		240,849
TOTAL ASSETS	\$	4,277,568	\$	1,495,841	\$	1,032,426	\$	909,819	\$	4,500	\$	7,720,154
LIABILITIES AND FUND BALANCES												
LIABILITIES												
Accounts payable	\$	171,381	\$	-	\$	12,346	\$	-	\$	-	\$	183,727
Due to other funds		-		-		-		733		-		733
Unearned grant revenue		-		-		500,000		-		-		500,000
Accrued salaries, benefits and related taxes		80,128		-				_				80,128
TOTAL LIABILITIES		251,509				512,346		733		-		764,588
FUND BALANCES												
Restricted												
Special Purposes		-		-		-		909,086		3,773		912,859
Sewer design and construction		-		1,495,841		-		-		-		1,495,841
Highways and streets		-		-		-		-		727		727
Assigned		.		-		520,080		-		-		520,080
Unassigned		4,026,059		-		<u>-</u>				<u>-</u>		4,026,059
TOTAL FUND BALANCES		4,026,059		1,495,841		520,080		909,086		4,500		6,955,566
TOTAL LIABILITIES AND												
FUND BALANCES	\$	4,277,568	\$	1,495,841	\$	1,032,426	\$	909,819	\$	4,500	\$	7,720,154

See accompanying notes to the basic financial statements.

POCONO TOWNSHIP STATEMENT OF REVENUES, EXPENDITURES AND CHANGES IN FUND BALANCES-MODIFIED ACCRUAL BASIS YEAR ENDED DECEMBER 31, 2022

	General Fund	Sewer Design and Construction Fund	Capital Reserve Operating Fund	American Rescue Plan Fund	Nonmajor Funds	Total Governmental Funds
REVENUES						
Taxes	\$ 6,907,081	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	\$ 252,681	\$ 7,159,762
Licenses, permits and fees	174,646	-	-	-	-	174,646
Fines and forfeits	85,910	-	-	-	-	85,910
Interest	7,647	8,157	1,833	1,605	220	19,462
Intergovernmental	346,685	-	506,903	582,173	432,471	1,868,232
Charges for services	889,926	-	-	-	-	889,926
Refunds of prior year expenses	155,931	-	-	-	-	155,931
Other revenues	73,808					73,808
TOTAL REVENUES	8,641,634	8,157	508,736	583,778	685,372	10,427,677
EXPENDITURES						
General government	1,451,339	-	393,328	-	-	1,844,667
Public safety and protective inspection	4,073,031	-	617,161	-	251,733	4,941,925
Public works, highways and streets	1,387,016	-	728,406	-	432,471	2,547,893
Health and sanitation	34,180	903,808	-	-	-	937,988
Culture and recreation	167,788	-	415,761	-	-	583,549
Debt Service	-	-	397,591	-	-	397,591
Refunds of prior year revenues	1,680					1,680
TOTAL EXPENDITURES	7,115,034	903,808	2,552,247		684,204	11,255,293
EXCESS (DEFICIENCY)						
OF REVENUES OVER						
EXPENDITURES	1,526,600	(895,651)	(2,043,511)	583,778	1,168	(827,616)
OTHER FINANCING SOURCES (USES)						
Transfers in	26,232	817,000	2,130,515	-	-	2,973,747
Transfers out	(1,981,746)	-	-	(175,001)	-	(2,156,747)
Lease proceeds	-	-	381,458	-	-	381,458
Proceeds from sale of surplus assets	23,320					23,320
TOTAL OTHER FINANCING	(4.000.404)	0.47.000	0.544.070	(475.004)		4 004 770
SOURCES (USES)	(1,932,194)	817,000	2,511,973	(175,001)		1,221,778
NET CHANGE IN						
FUND BALANCES	(405,594)	(78,651)	468,462	408,777	1,168	394,162
FUND BALANCE - BEGINNING	4,431,653	1,574,492	51,618	500,309	3,332	6,561,404
FUND BALANCE - ENDING	\$ 4,026,059	\$ 1,495,841	\$ 520,080	\$ 909,086	\$ 4,500	\$ 6,955,566

POCONO TOWNSHIP STATEMENT OF NET POSITION-MODIFIED ACCRUAL BASIS PROPRIETARY FUND DECEMBER 31, 2022

	Sewer Operating Fund		
ASSETS			
Cash and cash equivalents	\$	3,880,306	
Investments		51,347	
Accounts receivable		143,089	
Prepaid expenses		19,969	
TOTAL ASSETS	\$	4,094,711	
LIABILITIES AND NET POSITION			
LIABILITIES Accounts payable	\$	36,635	
NET POSITION Unrestricted		4,058,076	
TOTAL LIABILITIES AND NET POSITION	\$	4,094,711	

POCONO TOWNSHIP STATEMENT OF REVENUES, EXPENSES AND CHANGES IN FUND NET POSITION-MODIFIED ACCRUAL BASIS PROPRIETARY FUND YEAR ENDED DECEMBER 31, 2022

		Sewer Operating Fund
OPERATING REVENUES		
Sewage usage fees	\$	3,739,367
Connection fees		1,038,476
TOTAL OPERATING REVENUES		4,777,843
OPERATING EXPENSES		
Sewer treatment operations		1,616,854
cowor troutmont operations		1,010,001
OPERATING INCOME		3,160,989
NON-OPERATING REVENUES (EXPENSES)		
Interest and investment revenue		7,193
Debt service interest		(165,359)
Debt service principal		(1,638,370)
Transfers out		(817,000)
TOTAL NON-OPERATING REVENUES (EXPENSES)		(2,613,536)
CHANGE IN NET POSITION		547,453
		0,
NET POSITION AT BEGINNING OF YEAR, AS RESTATED		3,510,623
NET POSITION AT END OF YEAR	\$	4,058,076
HELL OF THE OF TEAM	Ψ	1,000,070

POCONO TOWNSHIP STATEMENT OF CASH FLOWS-MODIFIED ACCRUAL BASIS PROPRIETARY FUND YEAR ENDED DECEMBER 31, 2022

	Sewer Operating Fund
CASH FLOWS FROM OPERATING ACTIVITIES Receipts from customers and users Payments to suppliers and vendors	\$ 4,843,185 (1,599,030)
NET CASH FLOWS PROVIDED BY OPERATING ACTIVITIES	 3,244,155
CASH FLOWS FROM NONCAPITAL FINANCING ACTIVITIES Interfund transfers	 (817,000)
NET CASH PROVIDED BY NONCAPITAL FINANCING ACTIVITIES	 (817,000)
CASH FLOWS FROM CAPITAL AND RELATED FINANCING ACTIVITIES Debt service principal Debt service interest	 (1,638,370) (165,359)
NET CASH USED BY CAPITAL AND RELATED FINANCING ACTIVITIES	 (1,803,729)
CASH FLOWS FROM INVESTING ACTIVITIES Interest income	7,193
NET INCREASE IN CASH AND CASH EQUIVALENTS	630,619
CASH AND CASH EQUIVALENTS - BEGINNING	3,249,687
CASH AND CASH EQUIVALENTS - ENDING	\$ 3,880,306
RECONCILIATION OF OPERATING INCOME TO NET CASH PROVIDED BY OPERATING ACTIVITIES Operating income Adjustments to reconcile operating income to net cash provided by operating activities Changes in	\$ 3,160,989
Accounts receivable Prepaid expenses Accounts payable	65,342 794 17,030
NET CASH PROVIDED BY OPERATING ACTIVITIES	\$ 3,244,155

POCONO TOWNSHIP STATEMENT OF FIDUCIARY NET POSITION-MODIFIED ACCRUAL BASIS FIDUCIARY FUNDS DECEMBER 31, 2022

	Component Unit Police Pension Fund			Escrow Funds	Totals
ASSETS		1 4.14		. ando	Totalo
Cash and cash equivalents Investments at fair value	\$	642,882 7,149,495	\$	714,453 -	\$ 1,357,335 7,149,495
Receivables		2,019		-	2,019
TOTAL ASSETS	\$	7,794,396	\$	714,453	\$ 8,508,849
LIABILITIES AND NET POSITION					
LIABILITIES					
Escrow funds	\$	-	\$	554,064	\$ 554,064
NET POSITION					
Held in trust for pension benefits		7,794,396			7,794,396
TOTAL LIABILITIES AND NET POSITION	\$	7,794,396	\$	554,064	\$ 8,348,460

POCONO TOWNSHIP STATEMENT OF CHANGES IN FIDUCIARY NET POSITION-MODIFIED ACCRUAL BASIS FIDUCIARY FUNDS YEAR ENDED DECEMBER 31, 2022

	Component Unit Police Pension Fund	Escrow Funds
ADDITIONS		
Contributions		
General municipal pension state aid	\$ 250,572	\$ -
Employers	20,187	· -
Employees	117,732	-
TOTAL CONTRIBUTIONS	388,491	-
Investment income		
Net depreciation in fair value of assets	(1,762,044)	-
Interest and dividends	241,707	-
TOTAL INVESTMENT INCOME	(1,520,337)	
Investment expenses	(38,369)	-
INVESTMENT INCOME, NET	(1,558,706)	-
Developer deposits		427,814
TOTAL ADDITIONS	(1,170,215)	427,814
DEDUCTIONS		
Developer expenses	-	267,425
Future developer expenses	-	160,389
Benefits	257,534	, -
TOTAL DEDUCTIONS	257,534	427,814
CHANGE IN NET POSITION	(1,427,749)	-
NET POSITION AT BEGINNING OF YEAR	9,222,145	
NET POSITION AT END OF YEAR	\$ 7,794,396	\$ -

NOTE 1 SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES

Nature of the Government

Pocono Township is a First Class Township of Monroe County, Pennsylvania. Pocono Township's citizens elected in November of 2013 to change the Township from a second class township to a first class township beginning January 1, 2014. Subsequently the Commissioners of Monroe County, Pennsylvania appointed five commissioners to Pocono Township's Board with terms beginning on January 1, 2014. Upon expiration of the initial terms, commissioners will be elected by the Township's citizens. The Township's services provided include public safety, maintenance of its highways, roads and streets, planning and zoning, parks and recreation, and general governmental administrative services.

Basis of Accounting

The Government-wide, governmental-type funds', business-type funds, and fiduciary fund's financial statements are presented using the modified accrual basis of accounting, which is an other comprehensive basis of accounting (OCBOA) as applied to governmental units. Under the modified accrual basis of accounting, revenues are recognized when susceptible to accrual; i.e. when they become both measurable and available. Measurable means the amount of the transaction can be determined and available means collectible within the current period or soon enough thereafter to be used to pay liabilities of the current period. The Township considers taxes as available if they are collected within 60 days after year-end. A one-year availability period is used for recognition of all other governmental fund revenues. Expenditures are recorded when the related fund liability is incurred. However, debt service expenditures are recorded only when payment has matured and will be payable shortly after year-end.

The basis of accounting differs from accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America (GAAP). Generally accepted accounting principles include all relevant Governmental Accounting Standards Board (GASB) pronouncements.

As a result of the use of the modified accrual basis of accounting, certain assets (including capital assets) and their related revenues, and certain liabilities (including long-term debt, pensions, and OPEB) and their related expenditures that would be recognized under accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America are not recorded in these financial statements.

If the Township had utilized the basis of accounting recognized as generally accepted in the United States of America, the government-wide financials would be presented on the accrual basis of accounting.

The following is a summary of the more significant policies of the Township.

Reporting Entity

The Board of Commissioners ("the Board") is the basic level of government which has financial accountability and control over all activities related to municipal functions in the Township. The Board receives funding from local, state and federal sources and must comply with the concomitant requirements of these funding source entities. However, the Board is not included in any other governmental "reporting entity" as defined by the Government Accounting Standards Board since Board members are elected by the public and have decision-making authority, the authority to levy taxes, the power to designate management, the ability to significantly influence operations and have primary accountability for fiscal matters.

NOTE 1 SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES (Continued)

The Township follows the criteria promulgated by GASB for purposes of determining the scope of its reporting entity as set forth in Section 2100 of GASB's Codification of Governmental Accounting and Financial Reporting Standards, including whether:

- The organization is legally separate (can sue and be sued in their own name);
- The Township holds the corporate powers of the organization; The Township appoints a voting majority of the organization's board;
- The Township is able to impose its will on the organization;
- The organization has the potential to impose a financial benefit/burden on the Township;
- There is fiscal dependency by the organization on the Township.

Based on these criteria, the Township is not considered to have any component units.

Basis of Presentation

The Government-wide Financial Statements report information on all the non-fiduciary activities of the Township. The effect of interfund activity has been removed from these statements. Governmental activities, which normally are supported by mainly general purpose taxes and intergovernmental revenues, are reported separately from business-type activities, which rely to a significant extent on fees and charges for support.

The statement of activities demonstrates the degree to which the direct expenses of a given program are offset by program revenues. Direct expenses are those that are clearly identifiable with a specific program. Program revenues include 1) charges to customers or applicants who purchase, use or directly benefit from goods, services, or privileges provided by a given program and 2) operating or capital grants and contributions that are restricted to meeting the operational or capital requirements of a particular program. Revenues not properly included among program revenues are reported instead as general revenues.

Expenses reported on the statement of activities are allocated to functions based on the budget classifications.

The proprietary fund distinguishes operating revenues and expenses from non-operating items. Operating revenues and expenses generally result from providing services and producing and delivering goods in connection with a proprietary fund's principal ongoing operations. Operating expenses for the proprietary fund include the cost of personal and contractual services and supplies. All revenues and expenses not meeting this definition are reported as non-operating revenues and expenses.

Fund Financial Statements – The accounts of the Township are organized on the basis of funds or account groups, each of which is considered a separate entity. Thus, the operations of each fund are accounted for by providing a separate set of self-balancing accounts that comprise it assets, liabilities, fund balance, revenues and expenditures. An emphasis is placed on a major fund within the governmental category. A fund is considered major if it is the primary operating fund of the Township or meets the following criteria:

- Total assets, liabilities, revenues, or expenditures of that individual fund are at least ten percent (10%) of the corresponding total for all funds of that category or type, and
- b. Total assets, liabilities, revenues, or expenses of the individual fund are at least five percent (5%) of the corresponding total for all funds combined.

NOTE 1 SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES (Continued)

Governmental Funds – Governmental Funds are those funds through which most governmental functions of the Township are financed. The acquisition, use and balance of the Township's expendable financial resources are accounted for through Governmental Funds. The measurement focus is upon determination of changes in financial position rather than upon net income determination. The following are the Township's Governmental Funds:

Major funds:

<u>General Fund</u> – The General Fund is the general operating fund of the Township. It is used to account for all financial resources except those required to be accounted for in another fund.

<u>Sewer Design and Construction Fund</u> – Accounts for specific revenues and expenditures relating to establishing sewer service along Route 611 in Pocono Township and for the Township's share of the regional sewer project.

<u>Capital Reserve Operating Fund</u> – Represents funds that the Township has moved into this separate capital projects fund to provide funding for future capital improvements.

<u>American Rescue Plan Fund</u> – This fund is used to account for funding from the American Rescue Plan Act.

Nonmajor Funds:

<u>State Liquid Fuels Fund</u> – This fund is used to account for funding from the Pennsylvania Municipal Liquid Fuels Program which funds a range of projects to support municipalities' construction, reconstruction, maintenance and repair of public roads or streets.

<u>Fire Tax Fund</u> – This fund is used to account for real estate taxes specific to the Fire Tax.

Proprietary Funds – Proprietary Funds are used to account for business-type operations conducted by the Township. Operating revenues and expenses generally result from providing services and producing and delivering goods in connection with a Proprietary Fund's principal ongoing operations. The principal operating revenues of the Sewer Operating Fund are charges to customers for sales and services. Operating expenses of the Sewer Fund include the cost of sales and services and administrative expenses. All revenues and expenses not meeting this definition are reported as nonoperating revenues and expenses.

<u>Sewer Operating Fund</u> – Accounts for the revenues and expenditures relating to operating and maintaining sewer service along Route 611 in Pocono Township and for the Township's share of the regional sewer project's operating expenses.

Fiduciary Funds – The Fiduciary Funds are used to account for assets held by the Township as trustee for and on behalf of individuals or organizations who have designated the Township as trustee of the assets. The Fiduciary Fund consist of the Townships escrow funds which it is holding on behalf of others. The Township excludes these activities from the government-wide financial statements because those assets cannot be used to finance operations.

NOTE 1 SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES (Continued)

<u>Escrow Fund</u> – Accounts for funds held by the Township which belong to other parties which have been deposited by the Township for various purposes including payment of professional fees required for development projects and other such purposes.

Fiduciary Component Unit

The Township's Police Pension Plan ("Plan") were established to provide retirement benefits to eligible retirees of the Township. The Plan is included in the financial reporting entity as a blended component unit fiduciary fund because the Plan is (1) considered to be a legally separate entity, (2) the Township appoints a voting majority of the governing board, and (3) the Plan imposes a financial burden on the Township as it is legally obligated to make contributions to the Plan.

Measurement Focus

The Government-wide financial statements utilize the "economic resources" measurement focus, within the limitations of the modified accrual basis of accounting.

The fund financial statements utilize a "current financial resources" measurement focus. Only current financial assets and liabilities are generally included on their balance sheets. Their operating statements present resources and uses of available spendable financial resources during a given period. These funds use fund balance as their measure of available financial resources at the end of the period.

Budgets and Budgetary Accounting

The Township annually adopts its general operating budget in accordance with the Commonwealth of Pennsylvania First Class Township Code of May 27, 1949 (P.L. 1955, No. 569 as amended). The budget is advertised as required and filed with the Pennsylvania Department of Community and Economic Development as prescribed by the Department.

Under GASB Statement No. 34, budgetary comparison information is required to be presented for the General Fund.

Cash and Cash Equivalents

For purposes of the statement of cash flows, all highly liquid investments purchased with an original maturity of three months or less, and that have no withdrawal restrictions, are considered cash equivalents.

Investments

The pension plan deposits and investments are currently governed by Title 20 of the Pennsylvania Consolidated Statues, Chapter 73, entitled to the Probate, Estates, and Fiduciaries Code, Section 7302, Fiduciaries Investments, act of June 30, 1972. This act allows the trustees of the plan to invest in securities which a prudent person of discretion and intelligence, who is seeking a reasonable income and preservation of capital, would buy.

NOTE 1 SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES (Continued)

This discretionary authority, known as the "Prudent Person Rule", permits the selection of a variety of investments, allowing for diversity in the degree of risk and liquidity. Finally, there were no deposit or investment transactions during the year that were in violation of this state statute or the policy of the plan. The Township has adopted GASB Statements No. 31, Accounting and Financial Reporting for Certain Investments and for External Investment Pools and No. 72, Fair Value Measurement and Application. In accordance with these Statements, investments in marketable securities with readily determinable fair value and all investments in debt securities are reported at their fair values.

Long-Term Debt

The Township's long-term debt arising from modified accrual basis transactions to be repaid from governmental resources are not reported as liabilities in the government-wide statements. Long-term debt arising from the modified accrual basis transactions of governmental funds are not reported as liabilities in the fund financial statements or the government-wide financial statements. The debt proceeds are reported as other financing sources and payments of principal and interest are reported as expenditures.

Real Property Taxes

The Township levies real property taxes on January 1 of each year based upon the assessed valuation as of January 1, as determined by the County of Monroe. Property taxes are due upon receipt with a discount of 2% allowed through April 30, face amount due from May 1 through June 30 and a penalty of 10% levied for all payments received after June 30. All unpaid real property taxes are liened with the Monroe County Tax Claim on January 1 following the year levied.

Net Position

Net position represents the difference between assets and liabilities. Net position is reported as restricted on the government-wide statements when there are limitations imposed on its use either through the enabling legislation adopted by the Township or through external restrictions imposed by creditors, grantors, or laws or regulations of other governments.

The Township's policy is to first use restricted net position prior to the use of unrestricted net position when an expense is incurred for purposes for which both restricted and unrestricted net position are available.

Fund Balance and GASB Statement No. 54

The Township has implemented GASB Statement No. 54, Fund Balance Reporting and Governmental Fund Type Definitions. This statement provides more clearly defined fund balance categories to make the nature and extent of the constraints placed on the Township's fund balances more transparent.

The following classifications describe the relative strength of the spending constraints:

 Nonspendable Fund Balance – Amounts that are not in spendable form (such as inventory) or are required to be maintained intact.

NOTE 1 SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES (Continued)

- Restricted Fund Balance Amounts constrained to specific purposes by their providers (such as grantors, bondholders and higher levels of government) through constitutional provisions or by enabling legislation.
- Committed Fund Balance Amounts constrained to specific purposes by the Township itself, using its highest level of decision-making authority (the Board of Commissioners). To be reported as committed, amounts cannot be used for any other purpose unless the Township takes the same highest level action to remove or change the constraint.
- Assigned Fund Balance Amounts the Township intends to use for a specific purpose. Intent can be expressed by the Board of Commissioners or by an official or body to which the Board of Commissioners delegates the authority. The Commissioners have not delegated that authority as of December 31, 2019.
- Unassigned Fund Balance Amounts available for any purpose. Positive amounts are reported only in the General Fund.

The Board of Commissioners establishes (and modifies or rescinds) fund balance commitments and assignments by passage of a resolution. Assigned fund balance is intended to be used by the Township for specific purposes but does not meet the criteria to be classified as restricted or committed.

The Township will typically use restricted fund balances first, followed by committed resources and then assigned resources, as appropriate opportunities arise, but reserves the right to selectively spend unassigned resources first to defer the use of these other classified funds.

Transactions Between Funds

Short-term amounts owed between funds, if any, are classified as interfund receivables/payables. Legally authorized transfers are treated as operating transfers and are included in the results of operations of the funds.

Use of Estimates

The preparation of financial statements in conformity with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America requires management to make estimates and assumptions that affect certain reported amounts and disclosures. Accordingly, actual results could differ from those estimates.

Cash

The Township's cash and cash investments consist of deposits with financial institutions.

NOTE 2 CASH AND CASH INVESTMENTS

Custodial Credit Risk – Custodial credit risk is the risk that, in the event of a bank failure, the Township's deposits may not be returned to it. Pocono Township's investments recorded in governmental and business-type activities are certificates of deposits held at financial institutions. Deposits are insured under Act 72 of the 1971 Session of the Pennsylvania General Assembly, whereby financial institutions were granted the authority to secure deposits of public bodies by pledging a pool of assets, as defined in the Act, to cover all public funds deposited in excess of FDIC limits. The Township does not have a deposit policy for custodial credit risk. As of December 31, 2022, \$10,515,886 of the Township's bank balance of \$11,067,233 was exposed to custodial credit risk.

Investments

Interest Rate Risk – The Township does not have a formal investment policy that limits investment maturities as a means of managing its exposure to fair value losses arising from increasing interest rates.

Credit Risk – State statutes authorize the Township to invest in obligations of the U.S. Treasury, commercial paper, corporate bonds, repurchase agreements and the State Treasurer's Investment Pool.

The Township has no investment policy that would further limit its investment choices.

Concentration of Credit Risk – The Township places no limit on the amount the Township may invest in any one issuer.

Fair Value Measurement – The Pension Plans categorize its fair value measurements within the fair value hierarchy established by generally accepted accounting principles. The hierarchy is based on the valuation inputs used to measure the fair value of the asset. Level 1 inputs are quoted prices in active markets for identical assets; Level 2 inputs are significant other observable inputs; Level 3 inputs are those that lack significant observable inputs. At December 31, 2022, all of the Plan's investments are in publicly traded mutual funds and are categorized as Level 1 investments.

NOTE 3 REAL ESTATE TAXES

Based upon taxable assessed valuation provided by the County (\$1,392,443,810 in 2022), the Township bills and collects its own property taxes through an elected tax collector. The Township's general tax rate for all purposes for 2022 was 2.429 mills and the fire tax rate was .201 mills.

Pocono Township participated in Tax Increment Financing Projects ("TIF's"). The TIF's are administered by the Monroe County Industrial Development Authority.

The TIF project (Camelback) consists of 25 acres located in Pocono Township. The Tax Increment Project was developed in accordance with the "Pennsylvania Tax Increment Financing Act of 1990", as amended, for a term of twenty (20) years commencing December 31, 2013, and a maximum borrowing amount not to exceed \$15,000,000.

NOTE 3 REAL ESTATE TAXES (Continued)

As a TIF participant, the Township contributes 100% of the additional or new real estate taxes generated from all new building construction within the TIF districts. All tax revenue generated on the assessed valuation of the TIF base (prior to new construction) will remain with the Township. The allocation of real estate taxes to the TIF district is based upon the millage rate for Pocono Township at the time of the TIF approvals, which was 17.35 mills for the Camelback project. Any millage rate increases above the rate are not included as part of the TIF project. Real estate tax revenues derived from millage exceeding these rates remains with Pocono Township. The amount remitted to the TIF program by the Township was \$152,521 for the year ended December 31, 2022.

NOTE 4 LONG-TERM DEBT

<u>PENNVEST Note Payable</u> – Issued on May 4, 2011, to finance the construction of the Township's sewer facilities. The loan is for \$8,300,000 with interest payments due monthly. The interest rate for the first five years is 1% and will increase to 1.51% for the remaining life of the loan. The loan is scheduled to mature on April 1, 2034. The outstanding balance as of December 31, 2022 was \$4,948,714.

<u>Guaranteed Sewer Revenue Note Series 2021</u> – Issued in May 2021, to refund the principal balance of the Guaranteed Sewer Revenue Note, Series A of 2014, Guaranteed Sewer Revenue Note Series 2015, Guaranteed Sewer Revenue Note Series 2018, and pay related expenses. The loan is for \$7,207,000 with Peoples Security Bank, with interest payments due semi-annually. The loan is scheduled to mature on December 1, 2035. The outstanding balance as of December 31, 2022 was \$5,328,000.

Annual debt service requirements to maturity for long-term debt are as follows:

Year	Principal	Interest		Total	
2023	\$ 1,014,412	\$	155,465	\$ 1,169,877	
2024	1,028,546		140,777	1,169,323	
2025	1,042,773		125,884	1,168,657	
2026	1,058,095		110,784	1,168,879	
2027	1,073,513		95,463	1,168,976	
2028-2032	4,231,300		299,136	4,530,436	
2033-2035	828,075		36,093	864,168	
Total	\$10,276,714	\$	963,602	\$11,240,316	

NOTE 4 LONG-TERM DEBT (Continued)

Leases

The Township from time to time enters into lease arrangements to finance public works vehicle purchases. Currently, the Township holds several vehicle purchase leases. These lease agreements and, therefore, have been recorded at the present value of their future minimum lease payments as of the inception date.

The future minimum lease obligations and the net present value of minimum lease payments as of December 31, 2022 are as follows:

Year Ending December 31,	 Amount
2023	\$ 284,584
2024	224,081
2025	99,286
2026	 44,216
Amount representing interest	(52,967)
Present Value of Minimum Lease Payments	\$ 599,200

The following is a summary of long-term debt transactions of the Township for the year ended December 31, 2022:

	Beginning Balance	Increases	Decreases	Ending Balance	Due Within One Year
Business-Type Activities PennVest Loan General Sewer Revenue Note Series 2021 Total Business-Type Activities	\$ 5,346,084 6,569,000 \$ 11,915,084	\$ - 	\$ 397,370 1,241,000 \$ 1,638,370	\$ 4,948,714 5,328,000 \$ 10,276,714	\$ 403,412 611,000 \$ 1,014,412
Governmental Activities Leases	\$ 644,788	\$ 381,458	\$ 374,079	\$ 652,167	\$ 284,584

NOTE 5 INTERFUND BALANCES AND TRANSFERS

Interfund receivable and payable balances as of December 31, 2022 are as follows:

	Du	Due To		Due From	
General Fund American Rescue Plan	\$	- 733	\$	733	
American Rescue Plan		733			
	\$	733	\$	733	

Interfund transfers are executed as a result of certain funds funding the expenditures or expenses of other funds. The amounts transferred for the year ended December 31, 2022 are as follows:

NOTE 5 INTERFUND BALANCES AND TRANSFERS (Continued)

	Transfer In		Transfer Out
General Fund	\$	26,232	\$1,981,746
Capital Reserve Fund	2	,130,515	-
Sewer Design & Construction Fund		817,000	-
American Rescue Plan Fund		-	175,001
Sewer Operating Fund	-		817,000
	\$2,	973,747	\$2,973,747

NOTE 6 POLICE PENSION PLAN

Plan Description

Plan Administration – The Pocono Township Police Pension Plan is a single-employer defined benefit pension plan controlled by the provisions of Ordinance No. 145 adopted pursuant to Act 600. The plan is governed by the Pocono Township which may amend plan provisions, and which is responsible for the management of plan assets. The Pocono Township has delegated the authority to manage certain plan assets to US Bank.

The plan provides retirement benefits as well as death and disability benefits under Pennsylvania Act 600. All benefits vest after 12 years of credited service. Officers are entitled to an annual retirement benefit, payable monthly for life, in an amount equal to 50% of their final average monthly compensation. Final average monthly compensation is the employee's average compensation over the last 60 months of employment. Married officers will receive joint and 50% survivor annuity. Normal retirement is age 53 with at least 25 years of service.

If a member dies in service, a benefit will be paid per Act 30 equal to 100% of salary. The widow of a participant who has attained eligibility for retirement, or a participant who retired on pension, shall receive during the spouse's lifetime, fifty percent (50%) of pension the participant was receiving or would have been receiving had they been retired at the time of their death. If no such widow survives, or if the spouse survives and subsequently dies or remarries, then the children under the age of eighteen (18) (or who are attending college and have not yet attained age twenty-three(23)) shall be entitled to the same benefit described above. The widow of a participant who is killed-in-service shall receive, during the spouse's lifetime, a monthly benefit equal to one hundred percent (100%) of the average monthly compensation of the participant. If no such widow survives, or if the spouse survives and subsequently dies or remarries, then the children under the age of 18 (18) (or who are attending college and have not yet attained age twenty-three (23)) shall be entitled to the same benefit described above. In the event of a permanent servicerelated injury, the benefit shall be equal to 50% of the average monthly compensation of the participant. The benefit would be payable as if the date of disability had been their normal retirement date. This benefit is reduced by any benefits or payments received by such participant under the Social Security Administration for the same injury. Covered employees are required to contribute 5% of their compensation to the plan. The Township is required by statute, principally Pennsylvania Act 205, to contribute the remaining amounts necessary to finance the plan. If employment is terminated for reasons other than death or retirement, the employee is entitled to a refund of member contributions plus interest at a rate of 3 percent on contributions made from date of employment to December 31, 1978 and not less than 5 percent on contributions made after December 31, 1978.

NOTE 6 POLICE PENSION PLAN (Continued)

Benefit and contribution provisions are established by Pennsylvania law and may be amended only as allowed by Pennsylvania law. The benefit provisions of the Township's Police Pension Plan are established by Township ordinances.

Plan Membership – At December 31, 2022, plan membership consisted of the following:

Inactive plan members or beneficiaries currently receiving benefits	8
Inactive plan members entitled to but not yet receiving benefits	4
Active plan members	<u>23</u>
	35

Summary of Significant Accounting Policies

The plan's policy is to prepare its financial statements on the modified accrual basis accounting. Plan member contributions are recognized in the period in which the contributions are due. Employer contributions to the plan are recognized when due and the employer has made a formal commitment to provide the contributions. Benefits and refunds are recognized when due and payable in accordance with the terms of the plan. The pension plan's assets are valued at fair market value.

Administrative costs, which may include, but are not limited to, investment management fees and actuarial services, are charged to the appropriate plan and funded through the MMO and/or plan earnings. On-behalf payments of fringe benefits and salaries for the Township's employees were recognized as revenues and expenditures during the year.

Contributions

Contributions – Pennsylvania Act 205 of 1984 (as amended) requires that annual contributions be based upon the minimum municipal obligation (MMO), which is based on the plan's actuarial valuation. The MMO includes the normal cost, estimated administrative expenses and an amortization contribution of the unfunded actuarial accrued liability, less estimated member contributions, and a credit equal to 10% of the excess (if any) of the actuarial value of assets over the actuarial accrued liability. The state provides an allocation of funds, which must be used for pension funding. A financial requirement established by the MMO, which exceeds state and member contributions, must be funded by the employer.

As a condition of participation, participants are required to make contributions to the plan. The amount of the contribution is equal to 5% of the participant's pay.

In 2022, the MMO obligation for the plan was \$228,634. For the year 2022 contributions of \$270,759 were made by the Township and the Commonwealth.

Investments

Investment Policy – The pension plan's policy in regard to the allocation of invested assets is established and may be amended by the Pension Board. The investment policy of the Plan is to maximize the total rate of return over the long term, subject to preservation of capital, by diversifying the allocation of capital among various investments in domestic equity securities, international equity securities, domestic fixed income instruments and other asset classes as may be deemed prudent.

NOTE 6 POLICE PENSION PLAN (Continued)

Asset Class	Target Allocation
Domestic equity	
Large cap	32%
Medium cap	3%
Small cap	3%
International equity	21%
Fixed income	33%
Cash	8%
	100%

At December 31, 2022 the plan had the following investments:

	Fair Market Value		
Fixed Income	\$	3,207,725	
U.S. Equities		4,586,671	
Total Investments	\$	7,794,396	

Concentrations – The plan did not hold investments in any one organization that represent 5% or more of the plan's fiduciary net position.

Net Pension Liability (Asset) of the Township

Note: The net pension liability (asset) information is presented for disclosure purposes only. In accordance with the modified accrual basis of accounting, the net pension liability (asset) is not reported in these financial statements.

The components of the net pension liability (asset) of the Township at December 31, 2021, were as follows:

Total pension liability	\$ 9,040,430
Plan fiduciary net position	7,794,396
Net Pension Liability (Asset)	\$ 1,246,034
Plan fiduciary net position as a percentage of total pension liability (asset)	86.2%
percentage of total pension liability (asset)	80.2%

Actuarial Assumptions – The total pension liability was determined by an actuarial valuation as of December 31, 2022, using the following actuarial assumptions, applied to all periods included in the measurement:

Salary increase	5.00%
Investment rate of return	6.75%
Inflation	2.45%

Mortality rates were based on the PubS-2010 projected 5 years past the valuation date using Scale MP-2020.

NOTE 6 POLICE PENSION PLAN (Continued)

The long-term expected rate of return on pension plan investments was determined using a building-block method in which best-estimate ranges of expected future real rates of return (expected returns, net of pension plan investment expense and inflation of 2.45%) are developed for each major asset class. These ranges are combined to produce the long-term expected rate of return by weighting the expected future real rates of return by the target allocation percentage and by adding expected inflation.

Best estimates of real rates of return for each major asset class that could possibly be included in the plan's target asset allocation as of December 31, 2022 (see Investment Policy), are summarized in the following table:

	Long-Term		Long-Term		
	Expected Real	Expected Real			
Asset Class	Rate of Return	Asset Class	Rate of Return		
Domestic equity		International equity	6.22%		
Large cap	5.37%	Fixed income	2.09%		
Medium cap	6.53%	Real Estate	4.87%		
Small cap	6.53%	Cash	-0.45%		
Discount Rate					

The discount rate used to measure the total pension liability was 6.75%. The projection of cash flows used to determine the discount rate assumed that plan member contributions will be made at the current contribution rate and that municipal contributions will be made at rates equal to the difference between actuarially determined contribution rated and the member rate. Based on those assumptions, the Fund's fiduciary net position was projected to be available to make all projected future benefit payments of current plan members. Therefore, the long-term expected rate of return on pension plan investments was applied to all periods of projected benefit payments to determine the total pension liability.

NOTE 6 POLICE PENSION PLAN (Continued)

Changes in the Net Pension Liability (Asset)

	Total Pension Liability (a)	Plan Fiduciary Net Position (b)	Net Pension Liability (Asset) (a) - (b)				
Balances at 12/31/2021 Changes for the year	\$ 8,398,158	\$ 9,222,145	\$ (823,987)				
Service cost	297,944	-	297,944				
Interest	579,785	-	579,785				
Changes in benefit terms	-	-	-				
Differences Between Expected							
and Actual Experience	-	-	-				
Changes of Assumptions	-	-	-				
Contributions							
Employer	-	20,187	(20,187)				
State aid	-	250,572	(250,572)				
Member	-	95,655	(95,655)				
Net investment income	-	(1,558,706)	1,558,706				
Contributions - Buy Back	22,077	22,077	-				
Benefit payments	(257,534)	(257,534)	-				
Administrative expense	-						
Net Changes	642,272	(1,427,749)	2,070,021				
Balances at 12/31/2022	\$ 9,040,430	\$ 7,794,396	\$ 1,246,034				

Sensitivity of the Net Pension Liability to Changes in the Discount Rate

The following presents the net pension liability (asset) of the Township, calculated using the discount rate of 6.75%, as well as what the Township's net pension liability (asset) would be if it were calculated using a discount rate that is one percentage point lower (5.75%) or one percentage point higher (7.75%) than the current rate:

	1%	Current	1%				
	Decrease	Decrease Discount					
	(5.75%)	Rate (6.75%)	(7.75%)				
Net Pension Liability	\$2,437,333	\$ 1,246,034	\$ 260,509				

Rate of Return

For the year ended December 31, 2022, the annual money-weighted rate of return on pension plan investments, net of pension plan investment expense, was -16.78%. The money-weighted rate of return expresses investment performance, net of investment expense, adjusted for the changing amounts actually invested.

NOTE 6 POLICE PENSION PLAN (Continued)

Deferred Outflows and Inflows of Resources

For the year ended December 31, 2022, the Township recognized a pension expense of \$366,344. At December 31, 2022, the Township reported deferred outflows of resources of deferred inflows of resources related to pensions from the following sources:

	 rred Outflows Resources	 erred Inflows Resources
Differences between expected and actual experience	\$ -	\$ (214,096)
Change in Assumptions	182,063	-
Net Difference Between Projected and Actual Earnings on Pension Plan Investments	1,080,431	<u>-</u>
	\$ 1,262,494	\$ (214,096)

Amounts reported as deferred outflows of resources and deferred inflows of resources related pensions will be recognized in pension expense as follows:

Vear	Ended	December 31:	
ı caı		DECEMBEL OF	

2023	\$	57,474
2024	Ψ	204.815
2025		335.457
2026		420.521
2027		2.659
Thereafter		27.472
morcanter		21,712

NOTE 7 NON-UNIFORMED EMPLOYEES' PENSION PLAN

The Township provided a defined contribution pension plan for eligible full-time non-uniformed employees of the Township. Members are not permitted to contribute to the plan. The Township contributes on behalf of each member who was a participant on the last day of the plan year an amount equal to 9% of the member's compensation. Township contributions to the plan were \$88,375 during the year ended December 31, 2022.

NOTE 8 OTHER POSTEMPLOYMENT BENEFITS

Early Retirement Incentive – The Township maintains a postemployment benefit plan for its employees for coverage for medical insurance benefits to its qualified retirees and beneficiaries based on eligibility requirements set for each group of employees pursuant to the Government Accounting Standards Board Statement No. 75. The Plan is open to employees hired prior to January 1, 2020. The costs of retiree health care benefits are recognized as expenditures and a net other postemployment benefit liability based on an actuarial valuation dated January 1, 2022. For the year ended December 31, 2022, the Township's net OPEB obligation is \$1,706,770 and may continue to increase in each future year; however, in accordance with the modified accrual basis of accounting, the liability is not reported in these financial statements. The following are the Township's OPEB actuarial valuation results:

NOTE 8 OTHER POSTEMPLOYMENT BENEFITS (Continued)

Inactive Plan Members, Currently Receving Benefits	1
Active Plan Members	18
	19

Actuarial Cost Method – Actuarial costs can be developed using any one of six different methods. The results of the actuarial valuation are based on the Entry Age Normal Cost Method. This cost method estimates the total cost of all projected plan benefits based on the assumptions shown in this report and the participant data and claims/premium information supplies.

Discount Rate – The discount rate is based upon the funding method that the sponsor employs. Since the Township uses the pay-as-you-go method of funding, benefits are expected to be paid out of the general fund of the Township, therefore, a discount rate of 4.31% is utilized, which is the 20 year AA municipal bond rate.

Pre-Retirement Mortality - None assumed.

Post-Retirement Mortality – 2010 Public Safety Amount Weighted mortality tables for male and female healthy annuitants projected 5 years past the valuation date using mortality improvement scale MP-2021.

Retirement – Retirement is assumed to occur at a minimum of age 53 with 25 years of service.

Disability – None assumed. Disability Retirement date is the date a participant is determined to have a Total and Permanent Disability as defined by the Plan.

Participation – 100% of retirees who are eligible to participate are assumed to do so.

Marital Status – 80% of all future retirees are assumed to be married with only 50% of those spouses.

Sensitivity of the total OPEB liability to changes in the discount rate. The following presents the total OPEB liability of the Township, as well as what the Township's OPEB liability would be if it were calculated using a discount rate that is 1 percentage point power (3.31 percent) or 1 percentage point higher (5.31) than the current discount rate.

		1%	1%		
	I	Decrease		Discount	Increase
		(3.31%)	Ra	ate (4.31%)	 (5.31%)
Total OPEB Liability	\$	1,874,667	\$	1,706,770	\$ 1,555,219

Healthcare Trend Rates are as follows:

Medical and prescription drug costs are assumed to decrease by 0.25% per year to an ultimate level of 5% per year. Dental costs are assumed to increase by 2% per year. Vision costs are assumed to increase by 1.5% per year.

NOTE 8 OTHER POSTEMPLOYMENT BENEFITS (Continued)

Sensitivity of the total OPEB liability to changes in the healthcare cost trend rates. The following presents the total OPEB liability of the Township, as well as what the Township's total OPEB liability would be if it were calculated using healthcare cost rend rates that are 1 percentage point lower or 1 percentage point higher than the current healthcare cost trend rates:

			Hea	Ithcare Cost		
	-	6 Decrease 5% - 10.00%		rend Rates 5% - 11.00%		% Increase 5% - 12.00%
Net OPEB Liability	<u></u>	1,496,066	\$	1,706,770	Φ.	1,957,046
Net Of LD Liability	Ψ	1,490,000	Ψ	1,700,770	Ψ	1,937,040

The following table shows the changes in Net OPEB liability recognized over 2022.

		otal OPEB Liability (a)	Plan Fid Net Po	sition	٨	let OPEB Liability (a) - (b)
Balance at 1/1/2022	\$	2,456,056	\$	-	\$	2,456,056
Changes for the year						
Service cost		154,284		-		154,284
Interest		37,302		-		37,302
Benefit payments	(22,917)			-		-
Differences Between Expected and Actual						
Experience		(666,224)		-		(666, 224)
Changes in Assumptions and Cost Method		(251,731)				(251,731)
Net Changes		(749,286)		-		(749,286)
Balance at 12/31/2022		1,706,770	\$	-	\$	1,706,770

NOTE 9 SECTION 457 DEFERRED COMPENSATION PLAN

The Township provides a Section 457 deferred compensation plan. The plan is governed by the Commissioners of Pocono Township. The Township's Commissioners may amend plan provisions and are responsible for the management of plan assets. All full-time employees are eligible for participation in the plan on the first day of the month following the completion of six (6) months of employment. Employee and employer contributions ae one-hundred percent (100%) vested. Pocono Township's police employees, through their collective bargaining agreement, are eligible for matching contributions equal to the lesser of eleven percent (11%) of deferrals or \$600 annually.

NOTE 10 ESCROW FUNDS AND LETTERS OF CREDIT

The Township holds escrow funds and letters of credit which will be released as the public improvements for which they are pledged are completed. The escrowed funds are reported as Fiduciary Funds; the letters of credit are not included in the accompanying financial statements.

NOTE 11 COMMITMENTS AND CONTINGENCIES

Commitments

The Township entered into an intergovernmental cooperation agreement with Jackson Township under which the Pocono Jackson Joint Water Authority ("Authority") was established for the purpose of providing potable water to the residents of the Townships. Under the agreement, the Authority is the sole source of potable water for the Township. As a sponsoring member of the Authority, the Township may, from time to time, be required to provide funds to the Authority for capital projects or other needs.

Contingencies

Grant Program Involvement

In the normal course of operations, the Township participates in various federal or state grant/loan programs from year to year. The grant/loan programs are often subject to additional audits by agents of the granting or loaning agency, the purpose of which is to ensure compliance with the specific conditions of the grant or loan. Any liability of reimbursement that may arise as a result of these audits cannot be reasonably determined at this time, although it is believe the amount, if any, would not be material.

Litigation

The Township is a party to various legal proceedings that normally occur in the course of governmental operations. While the outcome of any proceedings cannot be predicted, due to the insurance coverage maintained by the Township and the Commonwealth's statute of relating to judgments, the Township feels that any settlement or judgment not covered by insurance would not have a material adverse effect on the financial condition of the Township.

NOTE 12 RESTATEMENT

Sewer Operating Fund beginning net position was restated by (\$121,618) due to the adjustment of accounts receivable.

NOTE 13 SUBSEQUENT EVENTS

Management has evaluated events and transactions subsequent to December 31, 2022 through September 18, 2023, the date the financial statements were available to be issued. No items deemed necessary to disclose.

REQUIRED SUPPLEMENTARY INFORMATION

POCONO TOWNSHIP BUDGETARY COMPARISON SCHEDULE GENERAL FUND YEAR ENDED DECEMBER 31, 2022

							Va	riance with
		Budgeted	Amo	unts			Fir	nal Budget
	Original			Final		Actual	Positi	ve (Negative)
REVENUES								
Taxes	\$	6,782,819	\$	6,782,819	\$	6,907,081	\$	124,262
Licenses, permits and fees		200,100		200,100		174,646		(25,454)
Fines and forfeits		65,000		65,000		85,910		20,910
Interest earnings		7,000		7,000		7,647		647
Intergovernmental		366,560		366,560		346,685		(19,875)
Charges for services		388,950		388,950		889,926		500,976
Refunds of prior year's expenditures		150,000		150,000		155,931		5,931
Other revenues		24,000		24,000		73,808		49,808
TOTAL REVENUES		7,984,429		7,984,429		8,641,634		657,205
EXPENDITURES								
General government and administration		1,173,863		1,162,878		1,114,783		48,095
Public safety and protective inspection		3,834,031		4,102,826		4,073,031		29,795
Highways, roads and streets		1,499,956		1,499,956		1,387,016		112,940
Health and sanitation		51,500		35,990		34,180		1,810
Parks and recreations		172,836		172,836		167,788		5,048
Employee benefits and taxes		215,825		223,825		204,714		19,111
Insurance		134,120		132,540		131,842		698
Refunds of prior year's revenues		100		1,680		1,680		
TOTAL EXPENDITURES		7,082,231		7,332,531		7,115,034		217,497
OTHER FINANCING SOURCES (USES)								
Transfers out		(1,931,746)		(1,931,746)		(1,981,746)		50,000
Transfers in		-		-		26,232		26,232
Proceeds from sale of surplus assets		5,000		5,000		23,320		18,320
TOTAL OTHER FINANCING					-			_
SOURCES (USES		(1,926,746)		(1,926,746)		(1,932,194)		94,552
NET CHANGE IN FUND BALANCE	\$	(1,024,548)	\$	(1,274,848)		(405,594)	\$	969,254
FUND BALANCE AT BEGINNING OF YEAR		1,024,548		1,024,548		4,431,653		
FUND BALANCE AT END OF YEAR	\$		\$	(250,300)	\$	4,026,059		

POCONO TOWNSHIP NOTES TO THE BUDGETARY COMPARISON SCHEDULE YEAR ENDED DECEMBER 31, 2022

NOTE 1 COMPLIANCE

There were no excess of expenditures over appropriations

POCONO TOWNSHIP SCHEDULE OF CHANGES IN THE NET POLICE PENSION PLANLIABILITY AND RELATED RATIOS LAST 10 FISCAL YEARS

	2022 20		2021 2020		2019		2018		2017		2016		2015			
TOTAL PENSION LIABILITY	·	_				_		_		_				_		
Service cost	\$	297,944	\$	283,756	\$	293,673	\$	265,172	\$	214,869	\$	204,637	\$	194,547	\$	185,283
Interest		579,785		538,159		505,232		453,252		404,103		372,288		356,283		325,413
Differences between expected and actual experience		-		(309,677)		-		212,216		-		(267,965)		-		-
Changes of benefit terms		-		-		203,907		-		-		-		-		-
Changes of assumptions		-		225,090		-		-		-		15,521		-		-
Contributions - buy back		22,077		-		-		-		-		-		-		-
Benefit payments		(257,534)		(225,460)		(207,727)		(153,786)		(152,931)		(78,719)		(64,015)		(61,223)
NET CHANGE IN TOTAL PENSION LIABILITY		642,272		511,868		795,085		776,854		466,041		245,762		486,815		449,473
Total pension liability, beginning	_	8,398,158		7,886,290		7,091,205		6,314,351		5,848,310		5,602,548		5,115,733		4,666,260
TOTAL PENSION LIABILITY, ENDING (a)	\$	9,040,430	\$	8,398,158	\$	7,886,290	\$	7,091,205	\$	6,314,351	\$	5,848,310	\$	5,602,548	\$	5,115,733
PLAN FIDUCIARY NET POSITION																
Contributions																
Employer	\$	20,187	\$	4,947	\$	-	\$	-	\$	-	\$	-	\$	-	\$	-
State aid		250,572		259,053		221,241		200,000		200,000		182,373		145,320		150,578
Member		95,655		83,129		81,959		84,883		70,116		76,872		69,963		67,768
Contributions - buy back		22,077		-		-		-		-		-		-		-
Net investment income (loss)		(1,558,706)		973,539		1,119,334		1,120,024		(343,409)		758,398		268,738		(4,077)
Benefit payments, including refunds of member contributions		(257,534)		(225,460)		(207,727)		(153,786)		(152,931)		(78,719)		(64,015)		(61,223)
Administrative expense		-		-		(2,130)	_	-		(13,970)		(2,228)		(850)		(6,255)
NET CHANGE IN PLAN FIDUCIARY NET POSITION		(1,427,749)		1,095,208		1,212,677		1,251,121		(240,194)		936,696		419,156		146,791
Plan fiduciary net position, beginning		9,222,145		8,126,937		6,914,260		5,663,139		5,903,333		4,966,637		4,547,481		4,400,690
PLAN FIDUCIARY NET POSITION, ENDING (b)	\$	7,794,396	\$	9,222,145	\$	8,126,937	\$	6,914,260	\$	5,663,139	\$	5,903,333	\$	4,966,637	\$	4,547,481
NET PENSION LIABILITY, ENDING (a)-(b)	\$	1,246,034	\$	(823,987)	\$	(240,647)	\$	176,945	\$	651,212	\$	(55,023)	\$	635,911	\$	568,252
PLAN FIDUCIARY NET POSITION AS A PERCENTAGE OF THE TOTAL PENSION LIABILITY		86.2%		109.8%		103.1%		97.5%		89.7%		100.9%		88.6%		88.9%
COVERED PAYROLL	\$	1,625,633	\$	1,535,651	\$	1,555,497	\$	1,465,053	\$	1,541,333	\$	1,381,567	\$	1,137,720	\$	1,101,102
NET PENSION LIABILITY AS A PERCENTAGE OF COVERED-																
PAYROLL		76.6%		-53.7%		-15.5%		12.1%		42.2%		-4.0%	_	55.9%	_	51.6%
					_											

POCONO TOWNSHIP SCHEDULE OF PENSION PLAN CONTRIBUTIONS LAST TEN FISCAL YEARS

	2022	2021	2020	2019	2018	2017	2016	2015
ACTUARIALLY DETERMINED CONTRIBUTION	\$ 228,634	\$ 219,150	\$ 221,241	\$ 174,333	\$ 184,360	\$ 168,584	\$ 145,320	\$ 150,578
CONTRIBUTIONS IN RELATION TO THE ACTUARIALLY DETERMINED CONTRIBUTION	270,759	264,000	221,241	200,000	200,000	168,584	159,109	150,578
CONTRIBUTION (EXCESS) DEFICIENCY	\$ (42,125)	\$ (44,850)	\$ -	\$ (25,667)	\$ (15,640)	\$ -	\$ (13,789)	\$ -
COVERED PAYROLL	\$ 1,625,633	\$ 1,535,651	\$ 1,555,497	\$ 1,465,053	\$ 1,541,333	\$ 1,381,567	\$ 1,137,720	\$ 1,101,102
CONTRIBUTION AS A PERCENTAGE OF COVERED- PAYROLL	16.7%	17.2%	14.2%	13.7%	13.0%	12.2%	14.0%	13.7%

NOTES TO SCHEDULE

Valuation date: January 1, 2021

Actuarially determined contribution rates are calculated based on the plan's most recent available Act 205 actuarial valuation report.

Methods and assumptions used to determine contribution rates:

Actuarial cost method
Amortization method
Remaining amortization period
Asset valuation method
Salary increases
Investment rate of return
Retirement age
Mortality

Cost of living adjustments

Entry age normal Level dollar, closed 14 years Smoothing 5.0% annual increase 6.75% Normal retirement age, 53 PubS-2010 None

Note: Schedules are intended to show information for 10 years. Additional years will be disclosed as they become available, in future years.

POCONO TOWNSHIP SCHEDULE OF POLICE PENSION PLAN INVESTMENT RETURNS LAST 10 FISCAL YEARS

2022	2021	2020	2019	2018	2017	2016	2015
-16.78%	11.89%	16.08%	19.55%	-5.77%	15.00%	5.81%	-0.09%

Note: Schedules are intended to show information for 10 years. Additional years will be disclosed as they become available, in future years.

POCONO TOWNSHIP SCHEDULE OF CHANGES IN NET OPEB LIABILITY AND RELATED RATIOS LAST 10 FISCAL YEARS

	 2022		2021	 2020	 2019	2018	 2017
TOTAL OPEB LIABILITY Service cost Interest Changes of benefit terms Differences between expected and actual experience Changes of assumptions Benefit payments	\$ 154,284 37,302 - (666,224) (251,731) (22,917)	\$	225,966 46,623 - - - (12,548)	\$ 215,206 41,691 218,308 88,767 184,604 (11,676)	\$ 144,873 52,739 - (414,547) (62,857)	\$ 121,447 62,852 - -	\$ 115,664 56,191 - -
NET CHANGE IN TOTAL OPEB LIABILITY	(749,286)		260,041	736,900	(279,792)	184,299	171,855
Total OPEB liability, beginning	 2,456,056		2,196,015	 1,459,115	 1,738,907	 1,554,608	 1,382,753
TOTAL OPEB LIABILITY, ENDING (a)	\$ 1,706,770	\$	2,456,056	\$ 2,196,015	\$ 1,459,115	\$ 1,738,907	\$ 1,554,608
PLAN FIDUCIARY NET POSITION Contributions Employer State aid Member Net investment income (loss) Benefit payments, including refunds of member contributions Administrative expense NET CHANGE IN PLAN FIDUCIARY NET POSITION	\$ - - - - -	\$	- - - - -	\$ - - - - -	\$ - - - - -	\$ - - - - -	\$ - - - - -
NET CHANGE IN PLAN FIDUCIARY NET POSITION	-		-	-	-	-	-
Plan fiduciary net position, beginning	 -	-	-	 -	 -	 -	 -
PLAN FIDUCIARY NET POSITION, ENDING (b)	\$ -	\$	-	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -
NET OPEB LIABILITY, ENDING (a)-(b)	\$ 1,706,770	\$	2,456,056	\$ 2,196,015	\$ 1,459,115	\$ 1,738,907	\$ 1,554,608
PLAN FIDUCIARY NET POSITION AS A PERCENTAGE OF THE TOTAL OPEB LIABILITY	 0.0%		0.0%	 0.0%	 0.0%	 0.0%	 0.0%
COVERED PAYROLL	\$ 1,789,886	\$	1,887,561	\$ 1,797,677	\$ 1,809,676	\$ 1,504,738	\$ 1,433,084
NET OPEB LIABILITY AS A PERCENTAGE OF COVERED PAYROLL	 95.4%		130.1%	 122.2%	 80.6%	 115.6%	 108.5%

Note: Schedules are intended to show information for 10 years. Additional years will be disclosed as they become available, in future years.

POCONO TOWNSHIP POLICE EMPLOYEES AND RETIREES FEATURES OF THE PLAN

Eligibility

Minimum age of 53 with 25 years of service.

Retirement Benefits

Medical, prescription drug, dental, and vision coverage same as when active.

Coverage ends when the retiree becomes eligible for Medicare.

Retiree Contributions

Retiree must have 50% of the premium.

Spousal Coverage

Yes, provided the spouse pays 100% of the premium.

Coverage ends for the spouse when the retiree becomes eligible for Medicare.

Dependent Child Coverage

None

Survivor Benefits

None

Permanent Disability

If it is a service-related disability, the officer will receive 100% Township paid coverage until normal retirement age. At normal retirement age, the Township will pay 50% of the cost of coverage.

Coverage ends when the retiree becomes eligible for Medicare.

Life Insurance

None

Actuarial Assumptions

Economic Assumptions:

Valuation Date: January 1, 2022

Investment return N/A

Salary increases 5% compounded annually

Healthcare Cost Trend Rate:

Initial rate of 11% in fiscal 2022, then 8.50% in fiscal 2023, grading down to the ultimate trend rate of 3.45% in fiscal

Dental costs are assumed to increase by 2% per year.

Vision costs are assumed to increase by 2% per year.

Demographic Assumptions:

Pre-Retirement Mortality None assumed

Post-Retirement Mortality 2010 Public Safety Amount Based Mortality Tables for Healthy Retirees

Male and Female Tables Projected to 2025 using Scale MP-2019

Spouse Mortality 2010 Public Safety Amount Based Mortality Tables for Contingent Survivors Male and Female Tables Projected to 2025 using Scale MP-2019

Termination Disability None assumed

Normal retirement, age 53 with 25 years of service Retirement Age

Participation 100% of eligible retirees and spouses

Marital Status 80% of retirees are assumed to be married and 50% have a spouse participating in cover

Female spouses are assumed to be 3 years younger than male spouses. Spouse Age

OTHER SUPPLEMENTARY INFORMATION

POCONO TOWNSHIP COMBINING BALANCE SHEET-MODIFIED ACCRUAL BASIS NONMAJOR GOVERNMENTAL FUNDS DECEMBER 31, 2022

	Fire Tax Fund		•	id Fuels Fund	Total Nonmajor Funds		
ASSETS							
Restricted cash and cash equivalents	\$	190	\$	727	\$	917	
Accounts Receivable		3,583		-		3,583	
TOTAL ASSETS	\$	3,773	\$	727	\$	4,500	
FUND BALANCES							
Restricted							
Special Purposes		3,773		-		3,773	
Highways and streets		-		727		727	
TOTAL FUND BALANCES	\$	3,773	\$	727	\$	4,500	

POCONO TOWNSHIP COMBINING STATEMENT OF REVENUES, EXPENDITURES AND CHANGES IN FUND BALANCES-MODIFIED ACCRUAL BASIS NONMAJOR GOVERNMENTAL FUNDS YEAR ENDED DECEMBER 31, 2022

	Fire Tax Fund		Lic	quid Fuels Fund	Total Nonmajor Funds		
REVENUES							
Taxes	\$	252,681	\$	-	\$	252,681	
Interest		4		216		220	
Intergovernmental				432,471		432,471	
TOTAL REVENUES		252,685		432,687		685,372	
EXPENDITURES							
Public safety and protective inspection		251,733		-		251,733	
Public works, highways and streets		-		432,471		432,471	
TOTAL EXPENDITURES		251,733		432,471		684,204	
NET CHANGE IN							
FUND BALANCES		952		216		1,168	
FUND BALANCE - BEGINNING		2,821		511		3,332	
FUND BALANCE - ENDING	\$	3,773	\$	727	\$	4,500	



Zelenkofske Axelrod LLC CERTIFIED PUBLIC ACCOUNTANTS

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REPORT ON INTERNAL CONTROL OVER
FINANCIAL REPORTING AND ON COMPLIANCE AND OTHER MATTERS
BASED ON AN AUDIT OF FINANCIAL STATEMENTS PERFORMED IN
ACCORDANCE WITH GOVERNMENT AUDITING STANDARDS

Independent Auditor's Report

To the Members of the Board of Commissioners Pocono Township Tannersville, Pennsylvania

We have audited, in accordance with the auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America and the standards applicable to financial audits contained in *Government Auditing Standards* issued by the Comptroller General of the United States, the financial statements of the governmental activities, the business-type activities, and each major fund and the aggregate remaining fund information of the Pocono Township, as of and for the year ended December 31, 2022, and the related notes to the financial statements, which collectively comprise the Pocono Township's basic financial statements, and have issued our report thereon dated September 18, 2023.

Internal Control Over Financial Reporting

In planning and performing our audit of the financial statements, we considered the Pocono Township's internal control over financial reporting (internal control) to determine the audit procedures that are appropriate in the circumstances for the purpose of expressing our opinions on the financial statements, but not for the purpose of expressing an opinion on the effectiveness of the Pocono Township's internal control. Accordingly, we do not express an opinion on the effectiveness of the Pocono Township's internal control.

Our consideration of internal control over financial reporting was for the limited purpose described in the first paragraph of this section and was not designed to identify all deficiencies in internal control over financial reporting that might be material weaknesses or significant deficiencies, and, therefore, material weaknesses may exist that have not been identified. However, as described in the accompanying schedule of findings, we identified certain deficiencies in internal control that we consider to be material weaknesses which are findings 2022-001 and 2022-002.

A deficiency in internal control exists when the design or operation of a control does not allow management or employees, in the normal course of performing their assigned functions, to prevent, or detect and correct, misstatements on a timely basis. A material weakness is a deficiency, or a combination of deficiencies, in internal control such that there is a reasonable possibility that a material misstatement of the entity's financial statements will not be prevented, or detected and corrected on a timely basis. A significant deficiency is a deficiency, or a combination of deficiencies, in internal control that is less severe than a material weakness, yet important enough to merit attention by those charged with governance.



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Compliance and Other Matters

As part of obtaining reasonable assurance about whether the Pocono Township's financial statements are free from material misstatement, we performed tests of its compliance with certain provisions of laws, regulations, contracts, and grant agreements, noncompliance with which could have a direct and material effect on the determination of financial statement amounts. However, providing an opinion on compliance with those provisions was not an objective of our audit, and accordingly, we do not express such an opinion. The results of our tests disclosed no instances of noncompliance or other matters that are required to be reported under *Government Auditing Standards*.

Purpose of this Report

The purpose of this report is solely to describe the scope of our testing of internal control and compliance and the results of that testing, and not to provide an opinion on the effectiveness of the entity's internal control or on compliance. This report is an integral part of an audit performed in accordance with *Government Auditing Standards* in considering the entity's internal control and compliance. Accordingly, this communication is not suitable for any other purpose.

Zelenhofske Axeliod LLC

ZELENKOFSKE AXELROD LLC

Jamison, Pennsylvania September 18, 2023

POCONO TOWNSHIP SCHEDULE OF FINDINGS DECEMBER 31, 2022

2022-001 - Basis of Accounting

Condition: The Township currently reports its entire financial statements on the modified

accrual basis of accounting. Governmental Accounting Standards require that the Government-Wide and Proprietary Financial statements to be reported on the accrual basis of accounting rather than the modified accrual basis of accounting.

Criteria: Government Accounting Standards Board Statements dictate the accounting

principles that governmental entities must follow in order to present their financial

statements in accordance with Generally Accepted Accounting Principles.

Cause: The Township keeps all its financials records on the modified accrual basis of

accounting and reports its financial statements in that manner.

Effect: The Township receives a Qualified Opinion in the audit of its Financial Statements.

The Financial Statements do not report the entire assets and liabilities of the Township as generally accepted accounting principles require. For example, the financial statements do not report capital assets, compensated absences liability, long-term debt, pension and other post-employment benefit liabilities. The Township is not reporting its true financial position and results of activities in its

financial statements.

Recommendation:

We recommend the Township consider presenting its financial statements on the correct basis of accounting on the future. Certain financial amounts may be easy to ascertain such as long-term debt and pension liabilities. However, other amounts, such as capital assets, may require an extensive amount of work to develop.

2022-002 - Personnel Files

Condition: Our review of Personnel File Information in order to verify information used to develop amounts or disclosures in the financial statement noted the following:

1. Complete and accurate personnel files are not maintained by the Township Manager office, who is designated as the person responsible for Human Resources.

2. The Police Department maintains the personnel file for the police officers.

Criteria: Prudent Human Resource policies require that the township maintain full and

accurate human resource documentation on its past and present and employees. These files should be maintained by the Individual or Office that is designated to

handle the Human Resource process for the Township.

Cause: The Police Department maintains its own Personnel Files.

Effect: Amounts reported or disclosed in the financial statements may be inaccurate

POCONO TOWNSHIP SCHEDULE OF FINDINGS DECEMBER 31, 2022

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Recommendation:

We recommend that the Township Manager, as the designated Human Resource Director, maintain complete and accurate personnel information in their files in order to adequately maintain the employment records of the Township.

Status:

The personnel files have not been moved to the township manager office charged through the ordinance with Human Resource responsibilities. A separate set of personnel files for each employee are maintained in the manager's office and copies of all personnel related documents are being maintained in the files.

POCONO TOWNSHIP SCHEDULE OF PRIOR YEAR FINDINGS DECEMBER 31, 2022

Finding 2021-001: Unresolved, repeated as 2022-001.

Finding 2021-002: Unresolved, repeated as 2022-002.